| OPENING LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card. |  |  |  |  | Hatch over shado this bovifusing nonder |  |  |
|  | AK <br> Q $J x$ <br> $H x x \underline{x}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{A} K x \\ & \underline{J} 10 x \\ & H x x \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q 10 \\ & 10 \times \underline{x} \\ & H x x \underline{x} x x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q x \\ & \underline{10} 9 x \\ & \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{\mathrm{~J}} 10 \\ & 9 \underline{8} 7 \mathrm{x} \\ & \mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x} x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{10} 9 \\ & 10 \mathrm{Xx} \times \\ & \mathrm{xx} x \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q } \mathrm{J} 10 \\ & \mathrm{Hx} \times \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{A} K x(\underline{x}) \\ & \underline{Q} J x \\ & H x x \underline{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & A \underline{J} 10 x \\ & \underline{J} 10 x \\ & H x x \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q 10 \\ & 10 \times \underline{x} \\ & H x x \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q x \\ & \underline{10} 9 x \\ & \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & K \underline{J} 10 \\ & 9 \underline{8} 7 x \\ & x \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{10} 9 \\ & 10 \mathrm{Xx} \times \\ & \mathrm{xx} x \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{Q} J 10 \\ & H x \underline{x} \\ & x \times x \end{aligned}$ |
| Other agreements in leading, e.g. high level contracts, partnership suits:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| K requests count; vs NT lead of card above asks for unblock (ie with KQ10 lead Q) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead of K followed by switch indicates a singleton |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CARDING METHODS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Primary method v suit contracts |  |  | Primary method v NT contracts |  |  |
| On Partner's lead |  | Attitude: Hi Enc, Lo Disc |  |  | Attitude/Count |  |  |
| On Declarer's lead |  | Count: hi-lo=even |  |  | Count: hi-lo=even |  |  |
| When discarding |  | Revolving |  |  | Revolving |  |  |
| Other carding agreements, including secondary methods (state when applicable) and exceptions to above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revolving: High card suit above (C above S), low card suit below, middle cards neutral - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| neutral followed by another card of that suit requests that suit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deception on count or attitude always possible |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suit preference when attitude and count known or unnecessary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10) Passed hand bidding-1甲/^-2NT = good raise 1Mj-3Mj more pre-emptive; fit jumps |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11) 2NT Game Raise-4 suit =5carder, non min; $3 *$ any min now 3 asks for shortage; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12) 2NT system : Responses: $4 \uparrow=$ both minors slam try, 4NT both minors weak |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 N T=5 \uparrow+4 \vee$ Nonforcing; $4 \uparrow=$ Gerber, $4 \diamond / 4 \vee$ transfers (4NT after complete is RKCB) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 \uparrow=5$ card puppet stayman, $3 \vee / \wedge=5$ cds, $3 \uparrow=4$ cd maj; 3NT neither ( $4 *$ minor slamtry) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (After 2NT-3C-3D-3*/a not this suit, 4\& both majors slam try, $4 *$ both majors weak) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 A=$ transfer to $3 N T$, subsequent bids are minor slam tries, cue agrees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | Name: Mike Close <br> Partner: Laura Woodruff | WBU No. : C213 <br> WBU No. : W206 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF BIDDING METHODS |  |  |  |  |
| Reverse Benjamin Acol |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT OPENINGS AND RESPONSES |  |  |  |  |
| Strength |  | $1^{\text {st }} / 22^{\text {nd }}, 14-163^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ | Mark if artificial | $\square$ |
| Shape constraints |  | (Note 1) | Mark if may have singleto |  |
| Responses 2* Staymanic, may be a slam try in minor |  |  |  |  |
| 2.$2 \wedge$Others | Transfer to hearts (Note 7) 20 |  | Transfer to spades ( N |  |
|  | Range probe 11-12 or 18+. $2 N$ |  | Relay to 3*. (No |  |
|  | $3 * / * 6+$ card suit invitational $3 \sim / \wedge=5+$-card suit and slam interest. |  |  |  |
| Action after opponents double Helvic (Halm |  |  | mic when dbl in $4^{\text {th }}$ ) ( |  |
| Action after other interference Lebensohl, X |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ takeout after suit overca |  |
| TWO-LEVEL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES |  |  |  |  |
| Meaning |  |  | Responses | Notes |
|  | Game forcing or 24+ balanced |  | 2 - negative |  |
|  | $8+$ playing tricks any suit / 20-21 bal |  | $2 \bullet$ neg, $2 \uparrow$ any pos $9+$ |  |
|  | Weak 5-9,6 cards (can be 5 in $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ ) |  | 2NT enquiry, new suits F | 5,6 |
|  | Weak 5-9, 6 cards (can be 5 in $3^{\text {rd }}$ ) |  | 2NT enquiry, new suits F | 5,6 |
|  | 22-23 balanced |  | 3*5 cd puppet Stayman | 12 |
| OTHER ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE |  |  |  |  |
| (Please include details of any agreements involving bidding on significicanty less than traditional values). |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 3NT opening $=4$ level pre-empt in a minor |  |  |  |  |
| 4*/ SA Texas - solid $v / \Delta$ suit, or missing one honour with outside $A$ |  |  |  |  |
| (in response 4*/4v 7asks for honour holding, 4NT asks for singleton) |  |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee / \sim 7+$ cards, pre-emptive |  |  |  |  |


| OTHER OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HCP | see <br> Note | Min length | MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| 1＊ | 10＋ | 区 | 4／3 | May be 3 cards | 2NT 16＋bal，splinters | 2，3，4，10 |
| 1 ＊ | 10＋ | 区 | 4／3 | in $3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ | 2NT 16＋bal，splinters | 2，3，4，10 |
| $1 \vee$ | 10＋ | $\square$ | 4 |  | 2NT game raise | 10， 11 |
| $1 ヵ$ | 10＋ | $\square$ | 4 |  | 2NT game raise | 10， 11 |
| 3 bids | 0－10 | $\square$ | 6 | Pre－emptive |  |  |
| 4 bids | 3－10 | 区 | 7 | Front of card |  |  |
| ＊（Please enter your normal HCP range in the HCP column．Please tick box if you have any special agreements involving different values in particular positions（e．g．light openings in third seat）and include further details under Supplementary Details）． |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEFENSIVE METHODS AFTER OPPONENTS OPEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OPPONENTS OPEN A NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT |  |  |  | CONVENTIONAL MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| Simple overcall |  | wide range，from 8＋ |  |  | change suit F1 |  |
| Jump overcall |  | 6cds weak NV intermediate V |  |  |  |  |
| Cue bid |  | Ghestem |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT | Direct： <br> Protective： | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 15 / 17 \\ & 11-14 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | As 1NT system |  |  |
| 2NT | Direct： <br> Protective | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ghestem } \\ & 18-20 \end{aligned}$ |  | Nat <br> As 2NT system |  |  |
| OPPONENTS OPEN WITH |  | DEFENSIVE METHODS |  |  | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| Strong 1＊＊ |  | X，1D，1NT CRO 1H／S Nat |  |  |  |  |
| Short 1：／1＊ |  | Natural |  |  |  |  |
| Weak 1NT |  | X＝penalties；2ヶ／＊Asptro |  |  | Negative dbles |  |
| Strong 1NT |  | X＝penalties；2＊／＊Asptro |  |  | Negative dbles |  |
| Weak 2 |  | X＝takeout |  | $4 \% /$ that suit＋m | major Lebensohl |  |
| Weak 3 |  | X＝takeout |  |  |  |  |
| 4 bids |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ values；4NT minors |  |  |  |  |
| Multi 2 |  | $X=\mathrm{t} / \mathrm{o}$ of $\boldsymbol{\varphi}, 2 \vee \mathrm{t} / \mathrm{o}$ of $\uparrow, 4 \oplus / \sim$ both |  |  | minors NF／F |  |
| SLAM CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name |  | Meaning of Responses |  |  |  | Action over interference |
| RKCB |  | $5 *=1 / 4,5 \bullet=0 / 3,5 \cup=2 \mathrm{no} Q, 5 \wedge=2+\mathrm{Q}$ |  |  |  | D14P03 |
|  |  | 30／41 if clubs agreed |  |  |  | s frivolous |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gerber NT only |  | $4 \diamond=0 / 4,4 \vee=1,4 \wedge=2,4 N T=3$ |  |  |  | X，XX to play |


| COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agreements after opening of one of a suit and overcall by opponents |  |  |  |  |
| Level to which negative doubles apply |  | To 7v |  |  |
| Special meaning of bids |  | Cue bid＝good raise；fit jumps |  |  |
| Exceptions／other agreements |  |  |  |  |
| Agreements after opponents double for takeout |  |  |  |  |
| Redouble 10＋ | New suit | F | Jump in new suit： | Fit |
| Jump raise Pre－emptive | 2NT | Good Raise | Other |  |
| Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles：Responsive，Competitive，Action |  |  |  |  |
| After our double of 1NT，first double by either partner is negative，value showing；pass |  |  |  |  |
| forcing until opps contract is doubled，or we bid to 2NT． |  |  |  |  |
| X of their cue bid of our suit＝＂don＇t lead my suit＂ |  |  |  |  |
| OTHER CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |  |
| Fourth Suit Forcing（to game） |  |  |  |  |
| New Minor Forcing：after $1 \% / \sim-1 \mathrm{Y}-1 \mathrm{NT}$ ，the other minor is used to ask responder to |  |  |  |  |
| clarify hand shape \＆ $1 *-1 \cup-1 N T-2 \wedge=4-4 \cup / \wedge N / F ; 1 *-1 \cup-1 N T-3 \wedge=4-4 \cup / \uparrow F$ |  |  |  |  |
| Blackout：after low reverse， $4^{\text {th }}$ suit or 2NT is weak route to 3 minor |  |  |  |  |
| Ghestem：2NT＝lowest 2 suits， 3 ＊＝highest two suits，Cue bid＝other two suits |  |  |  |  |
| After $1 \mathrm{X}-1 \mathrm{Y} / 2 \mathrm{Y}-2 \mathrm{NT}, 3 *$ is an enquiry，and $3 *$ shows maximum，natural bids thereafter |  |  |  |  |
| Asptro：2＊$=\boldsymbol{\varphi}+$ another， $2 \bullet=\uparrow+$ another anchor on shorter major；2NT nat，3＊GF |  |  |  |  |
| Change of suit in response to our overcall is F1；$\quad 1 \vee-1 \wedge-1$ TT－ $2 *=$ shape enquiry |  |  |  |  |
| Lebensohl over our 1NT＋interference，and Weak 2－dble by us；Psyches－very rare |  |  |  |  |
| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS |  |  |  |  |
| （Please cross－reference where appropriate to the relevant part of card，and continue on back if needed） <br> 1）1NT shape．Rarely may have singleton， 6 card minor or 5 card major |  |  |  |  |
| 2）After 1X－1Y a 1NT or 2NT rebid may conceal a 4 card major－New minor／3＊is enquiry |  |  |  |  |
| 3） $1 \mathrm{X}-2 \mathrm{Y}-2 \mathrm{NT}$ is forcing（15－19），1X－2Y－3NT shows fit for Y suit and non－minimum |  |  |  |  |
| 4）light openings possible in $3^{\text {rd }}$ seat－－－－5）Weak 2 s are $9-13 \mathrm{HCP}$ in $4^{\text {th }}$ seat |  |  |  |  |
| 6） 2 NT enq： $3 *=8$ losers 1 Honour， $3 \wedge=8$ los， $2 \mathrm{H}, 3 v=7 \mathrm{los}, 1 \mathrm{H}, 3 \wedge=7$ los， $2 \mathrm{H}, 3 \mathrm{NT}=$ AKQ |  |  |  |  |
| 7）Transfer breaks：Bid 3 major with min，2NT with max，no re－transfers except 3NT． |  |  |  |  |
| 8）1NT－2NT transfer to 3＊．Opener bids 3＊－and responder passes or bids $3 \rightarrow$ to play，or |  |  |  |  |
| $3 v / a$ to show singleton with both minors，strong． |  |  |  |  |
| 9）Helvic： $\mathrm{XX}=$ unspecified 5 card suit，forces $2 *$ from opener；2any：lower of 2 touching 4 |  |  |  |  |
| Card suits；Pass forces XX，to play or a subsequent bid will shows 2 non－touching suits |  |  |  |  |
| Halmic variation after a X in $4^{\text {th }}$ ，bid shows that suit and a higher，not neccessarily touching． |  |  |  |  |

