

# Preparing your mind and body

Presented by Alison Smith Ph.D. & Paul Sellars M.Sc.

### **Session Plan**

**Part 1: Tournament preparation** 

Part 2: In tournament performance

**Q&A** 



## Part 1: Tournament preparation

# Attaining optimal performance through preparation



## Preparation

#### **Physical preparation:**

- Nutrition
- Hydration
- Alcohol
- Exercise

Additional challenges when taken away from normal routines

## Possible Challenges

**Travel** 

- Exercise

Sleep

- Routine

Location

- Preparation

Physical preparation allows for an optimal mental performance

## **Mental Preparation**

Pre-tournament emotion



Tournament strategies



#### What if scenarios

- The travel arises late..?
- Hotel isn't what you expected..?
- Match time postponed..?
- Partner has to be changed..?
- Struggle sleeping..?

## Part 2: In tournament performance

## Attaining optimal performance throughout competition



"Because every hand is different, the intellectual challenge of bridge never ceases."

#### **Relaxation & Concentration**

- Switch on/off
- Concentration
- Opportunities to relax
- Individual & Personal



#### Routines

- Prepare for performance
- Increase concentration
- Prevent negative thoughts
- Block external distractions
- Improve performance

### Positive self-talk

Negative/irrelevant thought	Positive replacement
I don't want to make another mistake	Mistakes are bound to happen and will not effect my next actions if I re-focus and use my routines
We are playing against a really good opponent	Opportunity to show our quality
We are never coming back from this	This will be a challenge and I need to concentrate to optimise chances of winning

### **Breathing Techniques**

#### **Breathing exercise**

- One hand on the chest and the other on the belly
- Take a deep breath in through the nose, ensuring the diaphragm (not the chest) inflates with enough air to create a stretch in the lungs.
- Exhale through the mouth
- 6-10 deep, slow breaths per minute

### **Imagery**

How did you find the imagining:

(Easy) 1

3

4

5

(Difficult)

Was the image in black and white or colour?

How clear or hazy was the image?

(Clear)

1 2

3

4

(Hazy)

#### **Teammates**

- Concentration
- Relaxation
- Understanding
- Cohesion



# **Cues**When to use techniques...?

Relax or concentrate	Cue
e.g. Concentrate  – Totalling points in hand	Tap thigh
e.g. Relax – When Dummy	Say to myself "Relax"
e.g. someone makes an unexpected mistake	

## Summary

#### **Tournament preparation:**

Physical & Mental

In tournament performance:

Concentration & Relaxation



## Preparing your mind and body Alison Smith Ph.D. & Paul Sellars M.Sc.



## Questions..?